



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗВЯГИНЦЕВА

Имя: ВИКТОРИЯ

Отчество: БОРИСОВНА

Страна: АРГЕНТИНА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

15

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Вед



Вариант-1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion!" TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colella says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) Stressing "pay" means that a person is even willing to pay someone for doing what he does.



2) Stressing "would" ~~is~~ shows a person's willingness to pay someone for ~~the~~ his tasks

3) Pauses give listeners time to think, ~~show~~ stress highlights important words. For example, 'I need your help'... now', 'I really need you.'

Task 2.

1) As a child, teaching myself programming opened my mind to endless possibilities. It was like discovering a superpower! This curiosity and creativity shaped my ambition, pushing me to dream big.

2) I prioritize spending time with my children by planning enjoyable activities together, such as space-themed movie nights or constructing rockets in the backyard. That's very fun. These moments remind me of what is ^{truly} really important.

3) I believe that one day people will live on



different planets. This vision drives me every day.

Overcoming challenges is part of the journey.

I believe in myself. I want to inspire others to dream big.

4) I wanted everyone to live on different planets. I believe we can create a

future where space travel is normal. The idea of humans living on Mars excited me very much.

5) To create disruptive innovations, you should be able to take risks and have a strong desire to do something. That's the secret. Also, you need to be very ^{patient} passionate and persistent.

6) The biggest challenge was the fear of failure. My family and friends helped me.

They have always supported me and my children have admired my inventions.

This is the best reward for me

Task 3



1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

Analytical question: The infinitive "to focus" used to indicate a shorter and more specific action. The infinitive is also initially associated with the future and the desire for a goal that remains to be achieved^{ve}.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Analytical question: The inversion makes the sentence more interesting and highlights the idea that it is not common to see such dedication. This way of structuring the sentence shows the rarity of situation.

3) Had we not started the preparation earlier, we would have missed the deadline^{re}?



Analytical question: The significance of using the third conditional is to talk about a past situation in the past that didn't happen.

4) The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action.

Analytical question: The verb "argues" is in the present tense because it describes the author's opinion or statement about global warming.

5) The central role of scientific ethics remains in the debate progress.

Analytical question: The word "remains" is a verb. It is in the present tense.

The present tense is used because it shows that the debate is still happening now.

Task 4



1. C

It took a considerably amount of time for Ann's wounds to fully recover, and she is now left with multiple scars

2. D

I am familiar with the fact that I wake up in the morning with the sound of birds chirping outside my window.

3. B

I have no idea where Chris was yesterday evening

4. C

Jane is a cat's listener. She was there for me when I lost my job.

5. A

Let's hurry to catch the train now



since the strain appears to be letting up

6. A

She placed her daughter in the hands
of a babysitter for the night

7. C

The engineer struck the machine with a
hammer, and, suprisingly, it started
working again.

8. A

The actress, who won an Oscar, radiated
grace and professionalism during her speech
of thanks

9. D

The boy yell, "He stole my rubber, miss!"

10. B

The teacher was firm and refused to change



the date of the date of the final
exam.

Task 5

1. ~~over~~ H

2. D

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. C

7. K

8. B

9. G

10. F

3) Political speech

Purpose: The aim of a political speech
is to inform an audience about policies.



Audience: The text extract is for voters, general public.

Language Features: Specific words and phrases "our future depends on", "together we are strong".

2. Spoken anecdote

Purpose: The aim of a spoken anecdote is to entertain the audience by sharing a personal story or experience.

Audience: This text extract is for anyone^s who enjoys listening to stories, such as friends or family members.

Language Features: Specific words and phrases like "let me tell^e you" and "guess what"? create a friendly tone.



3) Crime thriller novel

Purpose: The aim of the crime thriller genre is to create suspense and excitement by involving readers in mystery or criminal investigation.

Audience: This text extract is for readers who enjoy thrilling stories with tension and unexpected twists.

Language Features: Specific words and phrases like "murder", "detective", and "clue" create a sense of danger.

4) Business News

Purpose: The aim of the business news genre is to inform readers about important events and trends in the world of business.



Audience: This text is for people who want to stay updated on economic developments and corporate news.

Language Features: Specific words like "profits", "market trends", make the expression suitable for the business news genre.

5. Personal Diary Entry.

Purpose: The aim of a personal diary entry is to express thoughts, feelings and experiences in a private way.

Audience: This text extract is for the writers themselves, as it serves as a record of their personal life and emotions.

Language Features: Specific words and



phrases like "today I felt" or "I enjoyed" create a casual tone, that is typical for personal diary entries.

6. Legal document

Purpose: The aim of a legal document is to clearly outline rights, responsibilities.

Audience: The text extract is for individuals or organisations involved in the legal matter, such as lawyers and clients.

Language Features: Specific words and phrases like "by the terms", "this Agreement."

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence a.

Explanation: This sentence is fallacious



because it relies on the opinion of "some" people without providing evidence or reasoning, weakening the argument for banning fast food as a solution.

Improved sentence: Consequently, many experts argue that implementing a ban on fast food could be an effective solution to address the growing health issues associated with its consumption.

Fallacy & Sentence 4:

Explanation: The sentence is fallacious because it ~~implies~~ ^{assumes} not everyone who eats fast food is lazy; many other people may have other reasons.

Improved sentence:

Many people who eat fast food may



find it convenient but it doesn't necessarily mean they are lazy.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This sentence is fallacious.

Banning fast food won't contribute on other health problems.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food will not completely eliminate obesity and other health problems but still can contribute on it.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence is fallacious because ~~now~~ fast food cannot immediately resolve the major environmental issues.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast



food could contribute on some environmental issues, but it won't be the only solution.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

Explanation: This sentence fallacious because we can't say that it is the most effective solution for public health.

Improved sentence:

Although, some may oppose this, it can be an effective solution for public health

